

# State Party-Coordination Rules After NRSC v. FEC

50 states + D.C. • V4 classification through July 10, 2026 • state-response update through July 17, 2026

|                                                                                            |                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>26</div> <div>TIER 4 STATES</div> <div>No general dollar limit on party support</div> | <div>25</div> <div>TIER 1–3 JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>24 states + D.C.; Oregon prospective*</div> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## All jurisdictions by framework

Tier = structural resemblance to the former federal regime; not a forecast of legal outcomes.

| T1 • 5                                                                                                                                                           | TIER 2 • 13                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | T3 • 7 | TIER 4 • 26 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------|
| <div>TIER 1 • 5 JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>Express coordinated-support rules</div> <div>Closest analogue to the former federal ceiling</div>                       | <div>JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>Colorado • Delaware • Louisiana</div> <div>Maryland • South Carolina</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |        |             |
| <div>TIER 2 • 13 JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>Contribution-based party-support rules</div> <div>Coordination is reached through contribution or in-kind limits</div> | <div>JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>Alaska</div> <div>Arkansas</div> <div>District of Columbia</div> <div>Hawaii</div> <div>Idaho</div> <div>Maine</div> <div>Michigan</div> <div>Missouri</div> <div>Montana</div> <div>Nevada</div> <div>Oklahoma</div> <div>Oregon*</div> <div>Washington</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |        |             |
| <div>TIER 3 • 7 JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>Limited-scope or qualified rules</div> <div>Coverage turns on the office, program, election, or activity</div>          | <div>JURISDICTIONS</div> <div>Connecticut • Florida • Georgia</div> <div>Minnesota† • New Jersey • Rhode Island</div> <div>West Virginia</div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |        |             |
| <div>TIER 4 • 26 STATES</div> <div>No general limit on coordinated or in-kind party support</div> <div>General party-support channel remains open</div>          | <div>STATES</div> <div>Alabama</div> <div>Arizona</div> <div>California</div> <div>Illinois</div> <div>Indiana</div> <div>Iowa</div> <div>Kansas</div> <div>Kentucky</div> <div>Massachusetts</div> <div>Mississippi</div> <div>Nebraska</div> <div>New Hampshire</div> <div>New Mexico</div> <div>New York</div> <div>North Carolina</div> <div>North Dakota</div> <div>Ohio</div> <div>Pennsylvania</div> <div>South Dakota</div> <div>Tennessee‡</div> <div>Texas</div> <div>Utah</div> <div>Vermont</div> <div>Virginia</div> <div>Wisconsin</div> <div>Wyoming</div> |        |             |

### How to read the tiers

The tiers describe statutory structure, not litigation risk or predicted outcomes. Application may vary by office, election, activity, and exemption.

\* Oregon is shown prospectively in Tier 2; its limits take effect January 1, 2027.

† Minnesota is shown in Tier 3 after Board guidance excluded party-unit in-kind contributions—including approved expenditures—from the aggregate party-unit limit; monetary contributions remain capped.

‡ Tennessee moved from the Tier 2/Tier 3 boundary to Tier 4 on May 9, 2025.